

IN THE UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT
FOR THE SOUTHERN DISTRICT OF OHIO
EASTERN DIVISION

UNITED STATES OF AMERICA

vs.

Criminal Action 2:21-cr-100
JUDGE JAMES L. GRAHAM

LUCIO MANUEL MUNOZ

REPORT AND RECOMMENDATION

The United States and Defendant Lucio Manuel Munoz entered into a plea agreement, executed pursuant to the provisions of Rule 11(c)(1)(A) of the Federal Rules of Criminal Procedure, whereby Defendant agreed to plead guilty to an *Information* charging him with conspiracy to possess with intent to distribute 400 grams or more of a mixture or substance containing a detectable amount of fentanyl in violation of 21 U.S.C. § 846 (Count 1) and possession with intent to distribute 400 grams or more of a mixture or substance containing a detectable amount of fentanyl in violation of 21 U.S.C. § 841 (Count 2). *Information*, ECF No. 30. The *Information* also contains a forfeiture count. *Id.* On August 4, 2021, defendant, assisted by his counsel, participated in an arraignment and entry of guilty plea proceeding.¹

After being advised of his right to appear personally and with his counsel and after consulting with his counsel, defendant consented to appear by videoconference.

Defendant waived his right to an indictment in open court and after being advised of the nature of the charges and of his rights. See Fed. R. Crim P. 7(b).

¹In the *Plea Agreement*, ECF No. 31, Defendant agreed to the forfeiture provision in the *Information*. The *Plea Agreement* also contains an appellate waiver that preserves only certain claims for appeal or collateral challenge. Although the *Plea Agreement* contains an immigration provision, Defendant testified at the arraignment that he was born in the United States.

Defendant consented, pursuant to 28 U.S.C. §636(b)(3), to enter a guilty plea before a Magistrate Judge. See *United States v. Cukaj*, 25 Fed.Appx. 290, 291(6th Cir. 2001) (Magistrate Judge may accept a guilty plea with the express consent of the defendant and where no objection to the report and recommendation is filed).

During the plea proceeding, the undersigned observed the appearance and responsiveness of defendant in answering questions. Based on that observation, the undersigned is satisfied that, at the time he entered his guilty plea, Defendant was in full possession of his faculties, was not suffering from any apparent physical or mental illness and was not under the influence of narcotics, other drugs, or alcohol.

Prior to accepting Defendant's plea, the undersigned addressed Defendant personally and in open court and determined his competence to plead. Based on the observations of the undersigned, Defendant understands the nature and meaning of the charges in the *Information* and the consequences of his plea of guilty to those charges. Defendant was also addressed personally and in open court and advised of each of the rights referred to in Rule 11 of the Federal Rules of Criminal Procedure.

Having engaged in the colloquy required by Rule 11, the Court concludes that Defendant's plea is voluntary. Defendant acknowledged that the plea agreement signed by him, his attorney and the attorney for the United States and filed on June 1, 2021, represents the only promises made by anyone regarding the charges in the *Information*. Defendant was advised that the District Judge may accept or reject the plea agreement and that, even if the District Judge refuses to accept any provision of the plea agreement not binding on the Court, defendant may nevertheless not withdraw his guilty plea. Defendant was also advised that all sentencing terms will be determined by the District Judge and that, even if the sentence imposed is more severe than the sentence that Defendant expected, Defendant may nevertheless not withdraw his guilty plea.

Defendant confirmed the accuracy of the facts supporting the charges. Defendant confirmed that he is pleading guilty to Counts 1 and 2 of the *Information* because he is in fact guilty of those offenses. The Court concludes that there is a factual basis for the plea.

The Court concludes that Defendant's plea of guilty to Counts 1 and 2 of the *Information* is knowingly and voluntarily made with understanding of the nature and meaning of the charges and of the consequences of the plea.

It is therefore **RECOMMENDED** that defendant's guilty plea to Counts 1 and 2 of the *Information* be accepted.

In accordance with S.D. Ohio Crim. R. 32.1, and as expressly agreed to by defendant through counsel, a written presentence investigation report will be prepared by the United States Probation Office. Defendant will be asked to provide information; defendant's attorney may be present if defendant so wishes. Objections to the presentence report must be made in accordance with the rules of this Court.

If any party seeks review by the District Judge of this *Report and Recommendation*, that party may, within fourteen (14) days, file and serve on all parties objections to the *Report and Recommendation*, specifically designating this *Report and Recommendation*, and the part thereof in question, as well as the basis for objection thereto. 28 U.S.C. §636(b)(1); F.R. Civ. P. 72(b). Response to objections must be filed within fourteen (14) days after being served with a copy thereof. F.R. Civ. P. 72(b).

The parties are specifically advised that failure to object to the *Report and Recommendation* will result in a waiver of the right to *de novo* review by the District Judge and of the right to appeal the decision of the District Court adopting the *Report and Recommendation*. See *United States v. Wandahsega*, 924 F.3d 868, 878 (6th Cir. 2019); *Thomas v. Arn*, 474 U.S. 140 (1985).

August 4, 2021
Date

s/ Norah McCann King
Norah M^cCann King
United States Magistrate Judge